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This page is a summary of essential information. It is hoped that this list will be useful during the final checking of an article prior to sending it to the journal's Editor for review.

Submission of an article to Desert implies that it is an original submission which has not been published previously or has not been submitted to any other journal. All authors must suggest 2 reviewers on submission, together with their full addresses and email details. The suggested reviewers should not be a colleague, a close collaborator or in the same institutional location as the author(s). Before submitting a manuscript to Desert, please carefully read the Editorial Policy that can be found at the journal website. Be sure that the answer to the following question concerning the content of the manuscript is Yes:

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Use continuous line numbering throughout the document.

### **Article structure**

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Divide your article into clearly defined and numbered sections. Subsections should be numbered 1.1 (then 1.1.1, 1.1.2, ...), 1.2, etc. (the abstract is not included in section numbering). Use this numbering also for internal cross-referencing: do not just refer to 'the text'. Any subsection may be given a brief heading. Each heading should appear on its own separate line.

#### Introduction

State the objectives of the work and provide an adequate background, avoiding a detailed literature survey or a summary of the results.

Material and methods

Provide sufficient detail to allow the work to be reproduced. Methods already published should be indicated by a reference: only relevant modifications should be described.

#### Results

Results should be clear and concise.

#### Discussion

This should explore the significance of the results of the work, not repeat them. A combined Results and Discussion section is often appropriate. Avoid extensive citations and discussion of published literature.

### Conclusions

The main conclusions of the study may be presented in a short Conclusions section, which may stand alone or form a subsection of a Discussion or Results and Discussion section.

## **Appendices**

If there is more than one appendix, they should be identified as A, B, etc. Formulae and equations in appendices should be given separate numbering: Eq. (A.1), Eq. (A.2), etc.; in a subsequent appendix, Eq. (B.1) and so on. Similarly for tables and figures: Table A.1; Fig. A.1, etc.

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- *Title.* Concise and informative. Titles are often used in information-retrieval systems. Avoid abbreviations and formulae where possible.
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## **Acknowledgements**

Collate acknowledgements in a separate section at the end of the article before the references and do not, therefore, include them on the title page, as a footnote to the title or otherwise. List here those individuals who provided help during the research (e.g., providing language help, writing assistance or proof reading the article, etc.).

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Follow internationally accepted rules and conventions: use the international system of units (SI). If other units are mentioned, please give their equivalent in SI.

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Present simple formulae in the line of normal text where possible and use the solidus (/) instead of a horizontal line for small fractional terms, e.g., X/Y. In principle, variables are to be presented in italics. Powers of e are often more conveniently denoted by exp. Number consecutively any equations that have to be displayed separately from the text (if referred to explicitly in the text).

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Salajegheh, A., S. Dalfardi, 2013. Flood hydrograph analysis through employing physical attributes using two and multiple variables regression factor and cluster analysis. Desert, 17; 169-182.

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## Reference to a chapter in an edited book:

Mettam G.R., L.B. Adams, 2009. How to prepare an electronic version of your article. In: Jones BS, Smith RZ, editors. Introduction to the electronic age. New York: E-Publishing Inc; p. 281–304.

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#### **Reference to thesis:**

Panahian, A.R., 2014. Carbon sequestration potential in different land use of roadside (Case study: Highway Eyvanakey-Garmsar). M.Sc. thesis, Desert Region Management Dept., International Desert Research Center (IDRC), University of Tehran, Tehran, Iran.

## **Reference to report:**

Keshtkar, A.R., 2013. Evaluation of *Vetivergrass* effectiveness as a biologic method in unconventional water treatment. International Desert Research Center (IDRC). Report number: 18, 117 p.

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One author has been designated as the corresponding author with contact details:

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All necessary files have been uploaded, and contain:

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Further considerations

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- All references mentioned in the Reference list are cited in the text, and vice versa;
- Color figures are clearly marked as being intended for color reproduction on the Web (free of charge) and in print, or to be reproduced in color on the Web (free of charge) and in black-and-white in print;
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